

Herbal Supplements & Cancer Treatment

The interactions on this list are related to supplements not standard use in cooking or foods

Common Herbal Supplements	Potential Interactions	Patients Who Should Avoid Use
	Antioxidant Properties	
 Garlic Gingko Biloba Ginseng Grapeseed Extract Green Tea High-dose Vitamin E & C Melatonin Red Clover & CoQ10 Selenium 	May interfere with cancer cell killing effects of certain chemotherapy and radiation	 Patients undergoing radiation therapy Patients on some chemotherapy
	Estrogenic Properties	
 Black Cohosh Chasteberry Dong Quai Flax Seed Oil Gingko Biloba Red Clover Soy Products 	Estrogenic effect may stimulate estrogen dependent tumor growth	 Breast cancer patients (especially those patients who are hormone positive) Endometrial cancer patients
	Blood Thinning Properties	
 Curcumin (Tumeric) Dong Quai Evening Primrose Feverfew Fish Oil Garlic Gingko Biloba Ginseng Grapeseed Extract High-dose Vitamin E & C Maitake & Reishi Mushroom Selenium 	Inhibits platelets' ability to clump together (clot) and increases risk of bleeding	 Patients undergoing surgery Patients with low platelet counts Patients taking blood thinners
	Photosensitivity Properties	
 Chrysanthemum Dong Quai Shiitake Mushroom St. John's Wort	Increases skin sensitivity to sunlight	Patients undergoing radiation therapy
	Immunomodulatory Properties	
AstragalusEchinaceaMaitake & Reishi MushroomMistletoe (European)	Boosts or suppresses the immune system	Patients taking immunosuppressantsLymphoma patients
	Enzyme Modifying Properties	
 Black Cohosh Curcumin (Tumeric) Echinacea Essiac Garlic Ginseng Goldenseal Grapeseed Extract Kava Licorice Milk Thistle Mistletoe (European) Nettle Reishi Mushroom Soy Extract St. John's Wort Valerian 	May affect how the chemotherapy drug is broken down in the body and either increase or decrease how well it works	Patients taking certain oral chemotherapy drugs

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Weiger WA, et al. Ann Intern Med. 2002;137(11):889-903. Ngo Z. CAM therapy. CancerSupportiveCare.com 2004; Arslan D, et al. J Palliat Med. 2013;16(11):1466-1476. Frenkel M, et al. Integr Cancer Ther. 2013;12(5):369-384. Ngo Z. CAM therapy. CancerSupportiveCare.com 2004. Weiger WA, et al. Ann Intern Med. 2002;137(11):889-903.